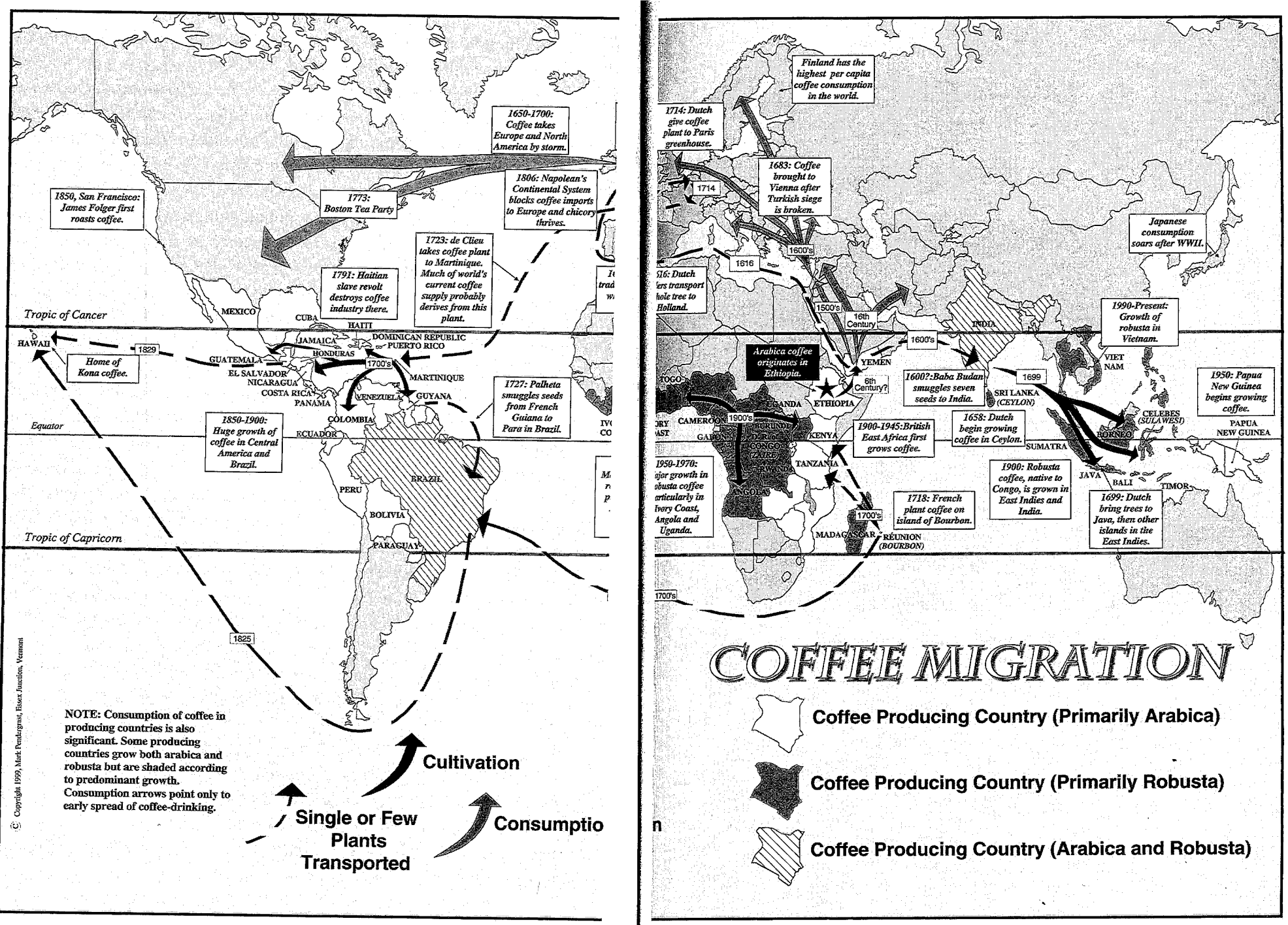
1650-1700: Coffee takes Europe and North America by storm.
1806: Napolean's Continental System blocks coffee imports to Europe and chicory thrives.
1850, San Francisco: James Folger first roasts coffee.
1773: Boston Tea Party
1723: de Clieu takes coffee plant to Martinique. Much of world's current coffee supply probably derives from this plant.
1791: Haitian slave revolt destroys coffee industry there.
Tropic of Cancer
MEXICO
CUBA
HAITI
HAWAII
1829
Home of Kona coffee.
JAMAICA
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
PUERTO RICO
HONDURAS
GUATEMALA
EL SALVADOR
NICARAGUA
COSTA RICA
PANAMA
1700's
MARTINIQUE
VENEZUELA
GUYANA
1727: Palheta smuggles seeds from French Guiana to Para in Brazil.
Equator
COLOMBIA
ECUADOR
1850-1900: Huge growth of coffee in Central America and Brazil.
BRAZIL
PERU
BOLIVIA
PARAGUAY
Tropic of Capricorn
1825
NOTE: Consumption of coffee in producing countries is also significant. Some producing countries grow both arabica and robusta but are shaded according to predominant growth. Consumption arrows point only to early spread of coffee-drinking.
Cultivation
Single or Few Plants Transported
Consumptio
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Finland has the highest per capita coffee consumption in the world.
1714: Dutch give coffee plant to Paris greenhouse.
1683: Coffee brought to Vienna after Turkish siege is broken.
1714
1600's
1616
Japanese consumption soars after WWII.
1990-Present: Growth of robusta in Vietnam.
1500's
16th Century
INDIA
1600's
YEMEN
Arabica coffee originates in Ethiopia.
6th Century?
ETHIOPIA
1600?:Baba Budan smuggles seven seeds to India.
1699
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)
VIET NAM
1950: Papua New Guinea begins growing coffee.
PAPUA NEW GUINEA
CELEBES (SULAWESI)
BORNEO
SUMATRA
JAVA
BALI
TIMOR
1900-1945:British East Africa first grows coffee.
1658: Dutch begin growing coffee in Ceylon.
1900's
KENYA
UGANDA
TANZANIA
1950-1970: ajor growth in obusta coffee articularly in Ivory Coast, Angola and Uganda.
1900: Robusta coffee, native to Congo, is grown in East Indies and India.
1699: Dutch bring trees to Java, then other islands in the East Indies.
1718: French plant coffee on island of Bourbon.
1700's
MADAGASCAR
RÉUNION (BOURBON)
1700's
COFFEE MIGRATION
Coffee Producing Country (Primarily Arabica)
Coffee Producing Country (Primarily Robusta)
Coffee Producing Country (Arabica and Robusta)